Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * 23			CHANGE COMMISSIO DN, D.C. 20549 1 19b-4	DN File N Amendment No. (req.	o. * SR 2021 - * 41	
Filing by MIAX	Emerald, LLC					
Pursuant to Rule	9 19b-4 under the Securities Excha	nge Act of 1934			States and the second	
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) * Section 19(b)(3)(A) *	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
				Rule		
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		19b-4(f)(1) 19b-4(f) ✓ 19b-4(f)(2) 19b-4(f)		
				19b-4(f)(3) 19b-4(f)(6)	
Notice of prop	posed change pursuant to the Payr e)(1) *	ment, Clearing, and Settler Section 806(e)(2) *	nent Act of 2010	Security-Based Swap Submis Securities Exchange Act of 19 Section 3C(b)(2) *		
Exhibit 2 Sen	nt As Paper Document	Exhibit 3 Sent As Pa	per Document			
P	ief description of the action (limit 25 ange Fee Schedule	ou characters, required wh	en initial is checked *).			
	formation name, telephone number, and e-ma respond to questions and comment		n the staff of the self-regu	latory organization		
First Name *	Greg	Last Name *	Ziegler			
Title *	Senior Counsel					
E-mail *	gziegler@miaxoptions.com					
Telephone *	(609) 897-1483	Fax				
has duty cau	the requirements of the Securities I used this filing to be signed on its be	Exchange of 1934, MIAX and the second s	Emerald, LLC nereunto duty authorized. (Title			
Ву	Gregory P. Ziegler		Senior Counsel			
NOTE: Clicking form. A digital si	(Name *) the signature block at right will initiate digitally ignature is as legally binding as a physical sign is form cannot be changed.			Date: 2021.11.08 17:22:57 -05'00'		

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible Form 19b-4 Information * manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine Add Remove View whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. SR-EMERALD-2021-41 19b-4 202111 The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as **Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule** well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Change * Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws View Add Remove must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must SR-EMERALD-2021-41 Exhibit 1.docs include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as Exhibit 1A - Notice of Proposed well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Submission, or Advanced Notice Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws by Clearing Agencies must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must Add Remove View include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-ISRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2- Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed Transcripts. Other Communications electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change. Add Remove View Exhibit Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes Add Remove View made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change Add Remove View SR-EMERALD-2021-41 Exhibit 5.docx Partial Amendment If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall Add Remove View be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) MIAX Emerald, LLC ("MIAX Emerald" or "Exchange"), pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² proposes to amend the MIAX Emerald Fee Schedule (the "Fee Schedule").

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>, and a copy of the applicable section of the Fee Schedule is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 5</u>.

(b) Inapplicable.

(c) Inapplicable.

2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by the Chief Executive Officer of the Exchange or his designee pursuant to authority delegated by the MIAX Emerald Board of Directors on January 28, 2021. Exchange staff will advise the Board of Directors of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action by the Exchange is necessary for the filing of the proposed rule changes.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule changes may be directed to Gregory P. Ziegler, Senior Counsel, (609) 897-1483.

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> <u>for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

a. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to (i) amend the Fee Schedule to amend the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table in Section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, Fees for

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

Customer Orders Routed to another Options Exchange; and (ii) make a minor, non-substantive edit to correct a typographical error. The Exchange initially filed this proposal on October 27, 2021 (SR-EMERALD-2021-35) and withdrew such filing on November 8, 2021. The Exchange proposes to implement the fee change effective November 8, 2021.

Currently, the Exchange assesses routing fees based upon (i) the origin type of the order, (ii) whether or not it is an order for standard option classes in the Penny Interval Program³ ("Penny classes") or an order for standard option classes which are not in the Penny Interval Program ("Non-Penny classes") (or other explicitly identified classes), and (iii) to which away market it is being routed. This assessment practice is identical to the routing fees assessment practice currently utilized by the Exchange's affiliates, Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC ("MIAX") and MIAX PEARL, LLC ("MIAX Pearl"). This is also similar to the methodology utilized by the Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. ("Cboe BZX Options"), a competing options exchange, in assessing routing fees. Cboe BZX Options has exchange groupings in its fee schedule, similar to those of the Exchange, whereby several exchanges are grouped into the same category, dependent upon the order's origin type and whether it is a Penny or Non-Penny class.⁴

³ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88993 (June 2, 2020), 85 FR 35145 (June 8, 2020) (SR-EMERALD-2020-05) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend Exchange Rule 510, Minimum Price Variations and Minimum Trading Increments, To Conform the Rule to Section 3.1 of the Plan for the Purpose of Developing and Implementing Procedures Designed To Facilitate the Listing and Trading of Standardized Options).

⁴ <u>See</u> Cboe U.S. Options Fee Schedules, BZX Options, effective August 2, 2021, "Fee Codes and Associated Fees," at <u>https://www.cboe.com/us/options/membership/fee_schedule/bzx/</u>.

Page 5 of 23

As a result of conducting a periodic review of the current transaction fees and rebates charged by away markets, the Exchange has determined to amend the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table to better reflect the associated costs of routing customer orders to those options exchanges for execution.⁵ In particular, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the first row of the table identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options from the first row of the table to the second, also identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee for Priority Customer orders in the Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options will increase from \$0.15 to \$0.65. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

Next, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the third row of the table, identified as "Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options from the third row of the table to the fourth, also identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee for Priority Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options will increase from \$0.15 to \$1.00. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

⁵ Nasdaq BX established a Customer Taker fee of \$0.46 in Penny Classes and \$0.65 in Non-Penny Classes. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91473 (April 5, 2021), 86 FR 18562 (April 9, 2021) (SR-BX-2021-009). Nasdaq BX recently increased the Customer Taker fee in Non-Penny Classes from \$0.65 to \$0.79. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93121 (September 24, 2021), 86 FR 54259 (September 30, 2021) (SR-BX-2021-040).

Page 6 of 23

Next, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the sixth row of the table identified as, "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq ISE from the exchange groupings in the sixth row of the table to the seventh row of the table, also identified as "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the Exchange routing fee for Public Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq ISE will increase from \$1.00 to \$1.15. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq ISE to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

Additionally, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the seventh row of the table, identified as "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options and MIAX Pearl to the eighth row of the table, also identified as, "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee for Public Customer orders that are not Priority Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options or MIAX Pearl will increase from \$1.15 to \$1.25. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options or MIAX Pearl to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution. The Exchange notes that no options exchanges were removed from the routing fee table entirely, with the only change being the change in categorization.

Accordingly, with the proposed change, the routing fee table will be as follows:

Description	Fees
Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX	\$0.15
Options, MIAX, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX (except SPY)	

Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX (SPY only), MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX Options, MIAX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX	\$0.15
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq GEMX, NOM, Nasdaq BX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, BOX, Cboe, Cboe C2, Cboe EDGX Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, MIAX, MIAX Pearl, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: MIAX, NYSE American, Cboe, Nasdaq PHLX, Cboe EDGX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe C2, BOX, NOM, Nasdaq ISE	\$1.15
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe BZX Options, NYSE Arca Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq BX Options, MIAX Pearl	\$1.25

In determining to amend its routing fees the Exchange took into account transaction fees and rebates assessed by the away markets to which the Exchange routes orders, as well as the Exchange's clearing costs, administrative, regulatory, and technical costs associated with routing orders to an away market. The Exchange uses unaffiliated routing brokers to route orders to the away markets; the costs associated with the use of these services are included in the routing fees specified in the Fee Schedule. This routing fees structure is not only similar to the Exchange's affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, but is also comparable to the structure in place on at least one other competing options exchange, such as Cboe BZX Options.⁶ The Exchange's routing fee structure approximates the Exchange's costs associated with routing orders to away markets. The per-contract transaction fee amount associated with each grouping closely approximates the

⁶ See supra note 4. The Cboe BZX Options fee schedule has exchange groupings, whereby several exchanges are grouped into the same category, dependent on the order's Origin type and whether it is a Penny or Non-Penny class. For example, Cboe BZX Options fee code RR covers routed customer orders in Non-Penny classes to NYSE Arca, Cboe C2, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq Gemini, MIAX Emerald, MIAX Pearl, or NOM, with a single fee of \$1.25 per contract.

Page 8 of 23

Exchange's all-in cost (plus an additional, non-material amount)⁷ to execute that corresponding contract at that corresponding exchange. The Exchange notes that in determining whether to adjust certain groupings of options exchanges in the routing fee table, the Exchange considered the transaction fees and rebates assessed by away markets, and determined to amend the grouping of exchanges that assess transaction fees for routed orders within a similar range. This same logic and structure applies to all of the groupings in the routing fee table. By utilizing the same structure that is utilized by the Exchange's affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, the Exchange's Members⁸ will be assessed routing fees in a similar manner. The Exchange believes that this structure will minimize any confusion as to the method of assessing routing fees between the three exchanges. The Exchange notes that its affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, will file to make the same proposed routing fee changes contained herein.

Finally, the Exchange proposes to make a minor non-substantive change to the title of the table in section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, to capitalize the "a" in the word "another" such that the title of the table will be "Fees for Customer Orders Routed to Another Options Exchange." This proposed change harmonizes the title of the table to that of the Exchange's affiliate, MIAX Pearl.

b. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

⁷ This amount is to cover de minimis differences/changes to away market fees (i.e., minor increases or decreases) that would not necessitate a fee filing by the Exchange to recategorize the away exchange into a different grouping. Routing fees are not intended to be a profit center for the Exchange and the Exchange's target regarding routing fees and expenses is to be as close as possible to net neutral.

⁸ The term "Member" means an individual or organization approved to exercise the trading rights associated with a Trading Permit. Members are deemed "members" under the Exchange Act. <u>See</u> the Definitions section of the Fee Schedule and Exchange Rule 100.

The Exchange believes that its proposal to amend its Fee Schedule is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act⁹ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(4) of the Act¹⁰ in particular, in that it is an equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees, and other charges among its members and issuers and other persons using its facilities. The Exchange also believes the proposal furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act¹¹ in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers and dealers.

The Exchange believes the proposed change to the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(4) of the Act and is reasonable, equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the proposed change will continue to apply in the same manner to all Members that are subject to routing fees. The Exchange believes the proposed change to the routing fee table exchange groupings furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act and is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade and is not unfairly discriminatory because the proposed change seeks to recoup costs that are incurred by the Exchange when routing customer orders to away markets on behalf of Members and does so in the same manner to all Members that are subject to routing fees. The costs to the Exchange to route orders to away markets for execution primarily includes transaction fees and rebates assessed by the away markets to which the Exchange routes orders, in addition to the

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4).

¹¹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

Exchange's clearing costs, administrative, regulatory and technical costs. The Exchange believes that the proposed re-categorization of certain exchange groupings would enable the Exchange to recover the costs it incurs to route orders to Nasdaq BX Options, Nasdaq ISE, and MIAX Pearl. The per-contract transaction fee amount associated with each grouping approximates the Exchange's all-in cost (plus an additional, non-material amount) to execute the corresponding contract at the corresponding exchange.

The Exchange believes the proposed change to correct a typographical error in the title of the table in section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, promotes just and equitable principles of trade and removes impediments to and perfects the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system because the proposed change promotes clarity and consistency within the Fee Schedules of MIAX Emerald and its affiliate Exchange, MIAX Pearl. The Exchange believes this change will provide greater clarity to Members and the public regarding the Exchange's Fee Schedule and it is in the public interest for the Fee Schedule to be accurate and consistent so as to eliminate the potential for confusion.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The Exchange believes its proposed re-categorization of certain exchange groupings is intended to enable the Exchange to recover the costs it incurs to route orders to away markets, particularly Nasdaq BX Options and Nasdaq ISE. The Exchange does not believe that this proposal imposes any unnecessary burden on competition because it seeks to recoup costs incurred by the Exchange when routing orders to away markets on behalf of Members and at least one other

options exchange has a similar routing fees structure.¹²

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

6. <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u>

Not applicable.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated</u> <u>Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act,¹³ and Rule 19b-4(f)(2) thereunder¹⁴ the

Exchange has designated this proposal as establishing or changing a due, fee, or other charge

imposed on any person, whether or not the person is a member of the self-regulatory

organization, which renders the proposed rule change effective upon filing.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization</u> <u>or of the Commission</u>

The proposed rule change is not based on the rules of another exchange or of the

Commission.

9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u>

Not applicable.

10. <u>Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and</u> <u>Settlement Supervision Act</u>

Not applicable.

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

¹² <u>See supra note 4.</u>

¹⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

11. <u>Exhibits</u>

- 1. Completed notice of proposed rule change for publication in the Federal Register.
- 5. Copy of the applicable section of the Fee Schedule.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34- ; File No. SR-EMERALD-2021-41)

November__, 2021

Self-Regulatory Organizations: Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change by MIAX Emerald, LLC to Amend Its Fee Schedule

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on November 8 2021, MIAX

Emerald, LLC ("MIAX Emerald" or "Exchange"), filed with the Securities and Exchange

Commission ("Commission") a proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below,

which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to

solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change</u>

The Exchange is filing a proposal to amend the MIAX Emerald Fee Schedule (the "Fee

Schedule").

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at

http://www.miaxoptions.com/rule-filings/emerald, at MIAX's principal office, and at the

Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the</u> <u>Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u> <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to (i) amend the Fee Schedule to amend the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table in Section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, Fees for Customer Orders Routed to another Options Exchange; and (ii) make a minor, non-substantive edit to correct a typographical error. The Exchange initially filed this proposal on October 27, 2021 (SR-EMERALD-2021-35) and withdrew such filing on November 8, 2021. The Exchange proposes to implement the fee change effective November 8, 2021.

Currently, the Exchange assesses routing fees based upon (i) the origin type of the order, (ii) whether or not it is an order for standard option classes in the Penny Interval Program³ ("Penny classes") or an order for standard option classes which are not in the Penny Interval Program ("Non-Penny classes") (or other explicitly identified classes), and (iii) to which away market it is being routed. This assessment practice is identical to the routing fees assessment practice currently utilized by the Exchange's affiliates, Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC ("MIAX") and MIAX PEARL, LLC ("MIAX Pearl"). This is also similar to the methodology utilized by the Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. ("Cboe BZX Options"), a competing options exchange, in assessing routing fees. Cboe BZX Options has exchange groupings in its

³ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88993 (June 2, 2020), 85 FR 35145 (June 8, 2020) (SR-EMERALD-2020-05) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend Exchange Rule 510, Minimum Price Variations and Minimum Trading Increments, To Conform the Rule to Section 3.1 of the Plan for the Purpose of Developing and Implementing Procedures Designed To Facilitate the Listing and Trading of Standardized Options).

fee schedule, similar to those of the Exchange, whereby several exchanges are grouped into the same category, dependent upon the order's origin type and whether it is a Penny or Non-Penny class.⁴

As a result of conducting a periodic review of the current transaction fees and rebates charged by away markets, the Exchange has determined to amend the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table to better reflect the associated costs of routing customer orders to those options exchanges for execution.⁵ In particular, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the first row of the table identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options from the first row of the table to the second, also identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee for Priority Customer orders in the Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options will increase from \$0.15 to \$0.65. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

Next, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the third row of the table, identified as "Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options from the third row of the table to the fourth, also identified as, "Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee

⁴ <u>See</u> Cboe U.S. Options Fee Schedules, BZX Options, effective August 2, 2021, "Fee Codes and Associated Fees," at https://www.cboe.com/us/options/membership/fee_schedule/bzx/.

⁵ Nasdaq BX established a Customer Taker fee of \$0.46 in Penny Classes and \$0.65 in Non-Penny Classes. <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91473 (April 5, 2021), 86 FR 18562 (April 9, 2021) (SR-BX-2021-009). Nasdaq BX recently increased the Customer Taker fee in Non-Penny Classes from \$0.65 to \$0.79. <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93121 (September 24, 2021), 86 FR 54259 (September 30, 2021) (SR-BX-2021-040).

Page 16 of 23

for Priority Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options will increase from \$0.15 to \$1.00. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

Next, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the sixth row of the table identified as, "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq ISE from the exchange groupings in the sixth row of the table to the seventh row of the table, also identified as "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the Exchange routing fee for Public Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq ISE will increase from \$1.00 to \$1.15. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq ISE to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution.

Additionally, the Exchange proposes to amend the exchange groupings in the seventh row of the table, identified as "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program," to relocate Nasdaq BX Options and MIAX Pearl to the eighth row of the table, also identified as, "Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program." The impact of this proposed change will be that the routing fee for Public Customer orders that are not Priority Customer orders in the Non-Penny Program that are routed to Nasdaq BX Options or MIAX Pearl will increase from \$1.15 to \$1.25. The purpose of the proposed rule change is to adjust the routing fee for certain orders routed to Nasdaq BX Options or MIAX Pearl to reflect the associated costs for that routed execution. The Exchange notes that no options exchanges were removed from the routing fee table entirely, with the only change being the change in categorization. Accordingly, with the proposed change, the routing fee table will be as follows:

Description	Fees
Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX Options, MIAX, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX (except SPY)	\$0.15
Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX (SPY only), MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX Options, MIAX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX	\$0.15
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq GEMX, NOM, Nasdaq BX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, BOX, Cboe, Cboe C2, Cboe EDGX Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, MIAX, MIAX Pearl, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: MIAX, NYSE American, Cboe, Nasdaq PHLX, Cboe EDGX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe C2, BOX, NOM, Nasdaq ISE	\$1.15
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe BZX Options, NYSE Arca Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq BX Options, MIAX Pearl	\$1.25

In determining to amend its routing fees the Exchange took into account transaction fees and rebates assessed by the away markets to which the Exchange routes orders, as well as the Exchange's clearing costs, administrative, regulatory, and technical costs associated with routing orders to an away market. The Exchange uses unaffiliated routing brokers to route orders to the away markets; the costs associated with the use of these services are included in the routing fees specified in the Fee Schedule. This routing fees structure is not only similar to the Exchange's affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, but is also comparable to the structure in place on at least one other competing options exchange, such as Cboe BZX Options.⁶ The Exchange's routing fee structure approximates the Exchange's costs associated with routing orders to away markets.

See supra note 4. The Cboe BZX Options fee schedule has exchange groupings, whereby several exchanges are grouped into the same category, dependent on the order's Origin type and whether it is a Penny or Non-Penny class. For example, Cboe BZX Options fee code RR covers routed customer orders in Non-Penny classes to NYSE Arca, Cboe C2, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq Gemini, MIAX Emerald, MIAX Pearl, or NOM, with a single fee of \$1.25 per contract.

The per-contract transaction fee amount associated with each grouping closely approximates the Exchange's all-in cost (plus an additional, non-material amount)⁷ to execute that corresponding contract at that corresponding exchange. The Exchange notes that in determining whether to adjust certain groupings of options exchanges in the routing fee table, the Exchange considered the transaction fees and rebates assessed by away markets, and determined to amend the grouping of exchanges that assess transaction fees for routed orders within a similar range. This same logic and structure applies to all of the groupings in the routing fee table. By utilizing the same structure that is utilized by the Exchange's affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, the Exchange's Members⁸ will be assessed routing fees in a similar manner. The Exchange believes that this structure will minimize any confusion as to the method of assessing routing fees between the three exchanges. The Exchange notes that its affiliates, MIAX and MIAX Pearl, will file to make the same proposed routing fee changes contained herein.

Finally, the Exchange proposes to make a minor non-substantive change to the title of the table in section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, to capitalize the "a" in the word "another" such that the title of the table will be "Fees for Customer Orders Routed to Another Options Exchange." This proposed change harmonizes the title of the table to that of the Exchange's affiliate, MIAX Pearl.

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

⁷ This amount is to cover de minimis differences/changes to away market fees (i.e., minor increases or decreases) that would not necessitate a fee filing by the Exchange to recategorize the away exchange into a different grouping. Routing fees are not intended to be a profit center for the Exchange and the Exchange's target regarding routing fees and expenses is to be as close as possible to net neutral.

⁸ The term "Member" means an individual or organization approved to exercise the trading rights associated with a Trading Permit. Members are deemed "members" under the Exchange Act. <u>See</u> the Definitions section of the Fee Schedule and Exchange Rule 100.

The Exchange believes that its proposal to amend its Fee Schedule is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act⁹ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(4) of the Act¹⁰ in particular, in that it is an equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees, and other charges among its members and issuers and other persons using its facilities. The Exchange also believes the proposal furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act¹¹ in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers and dealers.

The Exchange believes the proposed change to the exchange groupings of options exchanges within the routing fee table furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(4) of the Act and is reasonable, equitable and not unfairly discriminatory because the proposed change will continue to apply in the same manner to all Members that are subject to routing fees. The Exchange believes the proposed change to the routing fee table exchange groupings furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act and is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade and is not unfairly discriminatory because the proposed change seeks to recoup costs that are incurred by the Exchange when routing customer orders to away markets on behalf of Members and does so in the same manner to all Members that are subject to routing fees. The costs to the Exchange to route orders to away markets for execution primarily includes transaction fees and rebates assessed by the away markets to which the Exchange routes orders, in addition to the Exchange's clearing costs, administrative, regulatory and technical costs. The Exchange

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4).

¹¹ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

believes that the proposed re-categorization of certain exchange groupings would enable the Exchange to recover the costs it incurs to route orders to Nasdaq BX Options, Nasdaq ISE, and MIAX Pearl. The per-contract transaction fee amount associated with each grouping approximates the Exchange's all-in cost (plus an additional, non-material amount) to execute the corresponding contract at the corresponding exchange.

The Exchange believes the proposed change to correct a typographical error in the title of the table in section 1)b) of the Fee Schedule, promotes just and equitable principles of trade and removes impediments to and perfects the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system because the proposed change promotes clarity and consistency within the Fee Schedules of MIAX Emerald and its affiliate Exchange, MIAX Pearl. The Exchange believes this change will provide greater clarity to Members and the public regarding the Exchange's Fee Schedule and it is in the public interest for the Fee Schedule to be accurate and consistent so as to eliminate the potential for confusion.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The Exchange believes its proposed re-categorization of certain exchange groupings is intended to enable the Exchange to recover the costs it incurs to route orders to away markets, particularly Nasdaq BX Options and Nasdaq ISE. The Exchange does not believe that this proposal imposes any unnecessary burden on competition because it seeks to recoup costs incurred by the Exchange when routing orders to away markets on behalf of Members and at least one other options exchange has a similar routing fees structure.¹²

¹² See supra note 4.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act, ¹³ and Rule $19b-4(f)(2)^{14}$ thereunder. At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<u>http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</u>);
 or
- Send an e-mail to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-EMERALD-2021-41 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

¹⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Vanessa Countryman, Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-EMERALD-2021-41. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml).

Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-EMERALD-2021-41 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>]. For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁵

Vanessa Countryman Secretary

¹⁵ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

Exhibit 5

New text is <u>underlined;</u> Deleted text is in [brackets]

MIAX Emerald Options Exchange Fee Schedule

1) Transaction Fees

a) No Change.

b) Fees for Customer Orders Routed to [a]Another Options Exchange

MIAX Emerald will assess a Routing Fee to market participants on all orders routed to and executed on an away market as set forth in the table below.

Description	Fees
Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX Options, MIAX, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX (except SPY)[, Nasdaq BX Options]	\$0.15
Routed, Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX (SPY only), MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE American, BOX, Cboe, Cboe EDGX Options, MIAX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, Nasdaq PHLX[, Nasdaq BX Options]	\$0.15
Routed, Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, Cboe C2, MIAX Pearl, Nasdaq GEMX, NOM, Nasdaq BX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Penny Program, to: NYSE American, NYSE Arca Options, Cboe BZX Options, BOX, Cboe, Cboe C2, Cboe EDGX Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq ISE, Nasdaq MRX, MIAX, MIAX Pearl, NOM, Nasdaq PHLX, Nasdaq BX Options	\$0.65
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: MIAX, NYSE American, Cboe, Nasdaq PHLX[, Nasdaq ISE], Cboe EDGX Options	\$1.00
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe C2, BOX[, Nasdaq BX Options], NOM[, MIAX Pearl], Nasdaq ISE	\$1.15
Routed, Public Customer that is not a Priority Customer, Non-Penny Program, to: Cboe BZX Options, NYSE Arca Options, Nasdaq GEMX, Nasdaq MRX, <u>Nasdaq BX Options</u> , <u>MIAX Pearl</u>	\$1.25
